

### Study Guide

**Students will be able to:**

1. Compare and contrast the Catholic beliefs of the Eucharist with the beliefs of non-Catholic Christians
2. Understand that the Church recognizes other Christians as our brothers and sisters in the Lord (CCC 838)
3. Discuss major heresies and the truths that are affirmed (i.e. Docetism, Arianism, Nestorianism, Monophysitism, Gnosticism, Jansenism, Iconoclasm, etc.) (CCC 465-468)
4. List and explain the four marks of the Church (one, holy, catholic, and apostolic) (CCC 811)
5. Define the doctrine of Papal Infallibility and the primacy of the pope (CCC 891)
6. Describe the hierarchy of the Catholic Church and their responsibilities (CCC 880-896)
7. Analyze the Nicene Creed and each of its elements
8. Compare the Apostles' Creed and the Nicene Creed (CCC following 184, The Credo)
9. Memorize the precepts of the Church and give the major understandings of each one (CCC 2041-2043 and 2048)
10. Explain that the Magisterium interprets and clarifies Church teaching and doctrine for today's world by promulgating encyclicals, apostolic exhortations and other documents (CCC 85-88)

**Unit #3: Strand #4: Catholic Doctrine**

I. Define the following:

1. Precepts of the Catholic Church –
2. Marks of the Church -
3. Hierarchy of the Catholic Church –
4. Papal Infallibility –
5. Primacy of the Pope –
6. The Episcopal College –
7. Cardinal –
8. Archbishop –
9. Bishop –
10. Priest –
11. Deacon –
12. The Magisterium –
13. The Sanctifying Office –
14. The Governing Office –
15. The Lay Faithful –
16. Doctrine of the Church –
17. The Dogma of the Church –
18. Eucharist –
19. Heresy –
20. Docetism –
21. Arianism –
22. Nestorianism –
23. Monophysitism –

- 24. Gnosticism –
- 25. Jansenism –
- 26. Iconoclasm –
- 27. Apostles' Creed –
- 28. Nicene Creed –

III. Short Answer Questions:

- 1. What is the purpose of the Precepts of the Catholic Church?
  
- 2. What do the Precepts of the Catholic Church represent?
  
- 3. How serious is an intentional violation of the Precepts of the Catholic Church?
  
- 4. How many Precepts are there?
  
- 5. What are the Five Precepts of the Catholic Church? What is meant by each Precept?
  - a. Precept:  
Meaning:
  
  - b. Precept:  
Meaning:  
  
Precept:  
Meaning:
  
  - d. Precept:  
Meaning:  
  
Precept:  
Meaning:
  
- 6. What are the four Marks of the True Church?
  
- 7. Why did Jesus leave these Marks upon the Church?
  
- 8. Why can the Roman Catholic Church make the claim that it is the One True Church of Jesus Christ?
  
- 9. How is the Catholic Church One? (three reasons)